

Sacrificial Process

Leviticus 1—7

	BURNT עֹלָה	GRAIN מִנְחָה	DRINK נֶסֶךְ	PEACE שְׁלָם	SIN חַטָּאת	GUILT אֲשָׁם
[#1] Selection	Must be unblemished male According to wealth: - Bull - Sheep - Goat - Dove/pigeon	Must be w/salt and w/o leaven or honey - <i>Fine flour</i> + oil and frankincense Bull: 3/10 ephah + ½ hin oil Ram: 2/10 ephah + ½ hin oil Lamb: 3/10 ephah + ¼ hin oil - <i>Baked: oven / griddle / pan</i> + oil - <i>Firstfruits</i> + oil and frankincense	with bull: ½ hin wine with ram: ⅓ hin wine with lamb: ¼ hin wine	Male or female - Bull - Sheep - Goat Freewill offerings: minor imperfections acceptable	<i>Priest/nation</i> Male bull <i>Leader</i> Male goat <i>Laity</i> Female goat/lamb <i>Poor</i> Dove / pigeon <i>Very poor</i> 1/10 ephah fine flour	Ram without blemish
[#2] Presentation	Entrance of tent North side of altar	<i>Auxiliary offering</i> which must accompany burnt or peace offerings	<i>Auxiliary offering</i> which must accompany burnt or peace offerings	Entrance of tent	Entrance of tent	Entrance of tent
[#3] Place Hands	By laity <i>(except for bird)</i>			By laity	By guilty party <i>(by elders if sin of whole congregation)</i>	
[#4] Killing	By laity <i>(except for bird)</i>			By laity	By guilty party	By priest? Guilty party?
[#5] Blood	Throw against side of altar <i>(“drain” if from bird)</i>			Throw against side of altar	<i>Priest/nation</i> Before veil <i>Leader / ppl</i> Horns golden altar <i>(all)</i> Horns bronze altar Pour base of altar	Throw against side of altar
[#6] Processing	- Skin - Dismember - Wash entrails/legs	Priest set aside “memorial portion”		Remove fat from entrails, kidneys, loin, and livers	Remove fat	Remove fat
[#7] Burn	- Prepare wood on altar - Place pieces on wood - Burn whole animal	Memorial portion burned on altar	Entire offering poured out to the Lord at the sanctuary (Num. 28:7)	Burn fat on top of burnt offering on altar	Burnt fat on altar	Burnt fat on altar
[#8] Distribution or Disposal	<i>Priest</i> Skin (7:8)	Remainder for priest		Breast and right thigh as “wave offering”	Priest received carcass (when offered by leader or laity)	Priest eat the flesh and keep the skin
	<i>Laity</i>	If with peace offering, priest receives one loaf and offerer consumes the rest		Communal meal for worshiper’s family		
	<i>rest</i> Bird’s crop thrown ash			Burn what remains on third day	Carcass burned outside the camp	